

## Appendix B - Understanding international provision of allergen information

The following provides details of the search terms and approach used for the final search of academic literature. Five searches, one for each respective theme of the research as specified in the original search protocol provided in Appendix A, were conducted using the search terms elaborated below

### Non-prepacked sector legislation

Current provision AND Allergen information AND non OR not AND prepacked  
Current provision AND Allergen information AND non OR not AND prepacked AND legislation OR guidance OR country OR National OR International OR Global OR "crosscultural"  
OR aims OR goals OR evidence OR excluded OR included  
AND "UK Model" OR Model OR Approach OR Protocol OR Procedure

### Trends in related deaths or incidents

Deaths OR Mortality OR Fatality OR Rates OR Incidence OR Numbers OR Cases OR Prevalence OR Epidemiology  
AND food OR allergy OR coeliac OR celiac OR intolerance OR sensitivity OR hypersensitivity  
AND legislation OR "EU legislation" OR "14 allergens"  
AND business OR manufacturing OR catering OR restaurants OR "food AND venues"  
AND food OR allergy OR "allergic AND disease" OR eczema OR atopic OR coeliac OR celiac  
OR intolerance OR sensitivity OR hypersensitivity  
AND NOT immunotherapy

### Enforcement process and capabilities

Food AND allergy OR allergens OR hypersensitivity OR coeliac OR celiac OR intolerance OR sensitivity AND enforce OR enforcement OR compliance AND regulation OR guidance OR guidelines OR "EU legislation" OR "14 allergens"  
AND training OR qualifications  
AND validation OR verification  
AND safe OR safety  
AND "enforcement officers"  
AND "non-prepacked" OR "loose"  
AND business OR businesses OR restaurants OR "food venues" OR catering  
AND country OR National OR International OR Global OR "crosscultural"  
AND NOT Immunotherapy

### Consequences of non-compliance

Food AND allergy OR allergens OR hypersensitivity OR coeliac OR celiac OR intolerance OR sensitivity AND enforce OR enforcement OR compliance AND regulation OR guidance OR guidelines OR "EU legislation" OR "14 allergens"  
AND sanctions OR consequences OR impact OR penalties  
AND validation OR verification OR evidence  
AND safe OR safety  
AND "enforcement officers"  
AND "non-prepacked" OR "loose"  
AND business OR businesses OR restaurants OR "food venues" OR catering OR caterers  
AND country OR National OR International OR Global OR "cross?cultural"  
AND NOT Immunotherapy

## **What works (or may work), for whom and why**

Food AND allergy OR allergens OR hypersensitivity OR coeliac OR celiac OR intolerance OR sensitivity AND enforce OR enforcement OR compliance AND regulation OR guidance OR guidelines OR "EU legislation" OR "14 allergens"  
AND "what works" OR "best practice" OR gaps OR evidence OR "unintended consequences" OR consequences OR impact  
AND stakeholders OR consumers OR business OR "food venues" OR restaurants OR catering OR caterers  
AND validation OR verification  
AND safe OR safety OR challenge  
AND "enforcement officers"  
AND "non-prepacked" OR "loose"  
AND business OR businesses OR restaurants OR "food venues" OR catering  
AND country OR National OR International OR Global OR "cross?cultural"  
AND NOT Immunotherapy