

<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>		<b>Page</b>
	<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY</b>	<b>xlii</b>
	Introduction	<b>xliv</b>
	Aims	<b>xliv</b>
	Objectives	<b>xlvi</b>
	Approaches	<b>xlvi</b>
	Key findings	<b>xlvi</b>
	Table i. The full panel of 14 <i>C. jejuni</i> and <i>C. coli</i> isolates used in this project, their sequence type and source.	<b>xlvii</b>
	Conclusions	<b>lii</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>CHAPTER 1. DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF NON-LINEAR MODELS WITHIN R FRAMEWORK</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2</b>	<b>METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>2</b>
1.2.1	Time temperature Simulations	2
1.2.2	Extended Simulations	2
1.2.3	pH and Time-Temperature Simulations	2
1.2.4	Food Matrices Time temperature Simulations	3
1.2.5	R Modelling Framework	3
1.2.6	Model Assessment	5
1.2.7	Model Building	6
<b>1.3</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>7</b>
	Figure 1. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	7
	Figure 2. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	8
	Figure 3. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	9
	Figure 4. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	10
	Figure 5. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	11
	Figure 6. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-43) following heating at 56°C.	12
	Figure 7. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	13
	Figure 8. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	14
	Figure 9. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	15
	Figure 10. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	16
	Figure 11. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	17
	Figure 12. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	18
	Figure 13. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	19

	Figure 14. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	20
<b>1.4</b>	<b>Extended Analysis: Time-Temperature Profile 56°C</b>	<b>21</b>
	Figure 15. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of two strains following heating at 56°C. Simulations were repeated using different media; strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) a) 6 Log CFU/ml-1, b) 8 Log CFU/ml-1 and strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) c) 6 Log CFU/ml-1, d) 8 Log CFU/ml-1.	21
	Figure 16. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of two strains following heating at 56°C. Simulations were repeated using different media; strain 11168C (ST-43, CC-21) a) mCCDA, b) CAB-FBP and strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) c) mCCDA, d) CAB-FBP.	22
<b>1.5</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>23</b>
	Figure 17. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	23
	Figure 18. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	24
	Figure 19. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	25
	Figure 20. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	26
	Figure 21. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	27
	Figure 22. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	28
	Figure 23. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	29
	Figure 24. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	30
	Figure 25. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	31
	Figure 26. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	32
	Figure 27. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	33
	Figure 28. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	34
	Figure 29. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	35
	Figure 30. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	36
<b>1.6</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>37</b>
	Figure 31. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	37
	Figure 32. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	38
	Figure 33. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	39

Figure 34. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	40
Figure 35. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	41
Figure 36. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	42
Figure 37. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	43
Figure 38. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	44
Figure 39. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	45
Figure 40. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	46
Figure 41. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	47
Figure 42. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	48
Figure 43. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	49
Figure 44. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of strain 13133 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	50
<b>1.7 pH and Time-Temperature Simulations:</b>	<b>51</b>
Figure 45. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of four strains following combined pH and Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at a 56°C.	51
Figure 46. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of four strains following combined pH and Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at a 60°C.	52
Figure 47. Plot of observed data illustrating survival of four strains following combined pH and Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at a 64°C.	53
<b>1.8 RESULTS</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>1.8.1 Time-Temperature Simulations:</b>	<b>54</b>
1.8.1.1 Non-linear Models	54
1.8.1.2 Extended Simulations	55
1.8.1.3 Mixed Weibull Distribution Model	55
<b>1.8.2 pH and Time-Temperature Simulations:</b>	<b>56</b>
1.8.2.1 Non-linear Models	56
1.8.2.2 Mixed Weibull Distribution Model	57
<b>1.8.3 Predictive Models: Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>59</b>
Table 1. An assessment of the goodness of fit of models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 56°C.	59
Table 2. Fourparameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 11253 (ST825, CC828) following heating at 56°C.	59
Table 3. Fourparameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 11368 (ST574, CC574) following heating at 56°C.	59
Table 4. Fourparameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 11762 (ST829, CC828) following heating at 56°C.	60
Table 5. Fourparameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12610 (ST825, CC828) following heating at 56°C.	60

	Table 6. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	60
	Table 7. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	60
	Table 8. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	61
	Table 9. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	61
	Table 10. Logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	61
	Table 11. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	61
	Table 12. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	62
	Table 13. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	62
	Table 14. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	62
	Table 15. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	62
	Table 16. An Information Theoretic assessment of the relative performance of non-linear functions used to describe underlying response of <i>Campylobacter</i> following heating at 56°C.	63
<b>1.8.4</b>	<b>Extended Time-Temperature Simulation: 56°C</b>	<b>63</b>
	Table 17. An assessment of the goodness of fit of four-parameter logistic regression models comparing the survival of two strains of <i>Campylobacter</i> using different initial inocula following heating at 56°C.	63
	Table 18. Four-parameter logistic regression model comparing the survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) using different inocula following heating at 56°C.	63
	Table 19. Four-parameter logistic regression model comparing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) using different inocula following heating at 56°C.	64
	Table 20. Properties of each strain heated at 56°C, the underlying non-linear functional form of each model and assessment of model fit used to compare media.	64
	Table 21. Four-parameter logistic regression model comparing survival by means of different media of strain 11168C (ST-45, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	65
	Table 22. Asymptotic regression model comparing survival by means of different media of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	65
<b>1.8.5</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>66</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model:</i>	66
	Table 23. An assessment of the goodness of fit for Mixed Weibull distribution models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 56°C.	66
	Table 24. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	66
	Table 25. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	66
	Table 26. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	67

	Table 27. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	67
	Table 28. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	67
	Table 29. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	67
	Table 30. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	68
	Table 31. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	68
<b>1.8.6</b>	<b>Predicted Response Curves Non-linear Model: Time-Temperature Profile 56°C</b>	<b>69</b>
	Figure 48. Plot illustrating predicted response using a four-parameter logistic regression model curve for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	69
	Figure 49. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	70
	Figure 50. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	71
	Figure 51. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	72
	Figure 52. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	73
	Figure 53. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	74
	Figure 54. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	75
	Figure 55. Plot illustrating the predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	76
	Figure 56. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a logistic regression model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	77
	Figure 57. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	78
	Figure 58. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	79
	Figure 59. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	80
	Figure 60. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C using a four-parameter logistic regression model.	81
	Figure 61. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	82
<b>1.8.7</b>	<b>Extended Analysis Predicted Response Curves: Time-Temperature Profile 56°C</b>	<b>83</b>

	Figure 62. Plot illustrating predicted response curves using asymptotic regression models for two strains following heating at 56°C. Simulations were repeated using different media ; strain 11168C (ST-43, CC-21); strain a) mCCDA, b) CAB-FBP and strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) c) mCCDA, d) CAB-FBP.	83
	Figure 63. Plot illustrating predicted response curves using a four-parameter logistic regression model for two strains following heating at 56°C. Simulations were repeated using different media; strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) a) 6 Log CFU/ml-1, b) 8 Log CFU/ml-1 and strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) c) 6 Log CFU/ml-1, d) 8 Log CFU/ml-1.	84
<b>1.8.8</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>85</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves:</i>	85
	Figure 64. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	85
	Figure 65. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	86
	Figure 66. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	87
	Figure 67. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	88
	Figure 68. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	89
	Figure 69. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	90
	Figure 70. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	91
	Figure 71. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	92
<b>1.8.9</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>93</b>
	Table 32. An assessment of the goodness of fit of models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 60°C.	93
	Table 33. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	93
	Table 34. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	93
	Table 35. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	94
	Table 36. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	94
	Table 37. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	94
	Table 38. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	94
	Table 39. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	95
	Table 40. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	95
	Table 1. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	95

	Table 42. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	95
	Table 43. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	96
	Table 44. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	96
	Table 45. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	96
	Table 46. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	96
<b>1.8.10</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>97</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model:</i>	97
	Table 47. An assessment of the goodness of fit for Mixed Weibull distribution models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 60°C.	97
	Table 48. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	97
	Table 49. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	97
	Table 50. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	98
	Table 51. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	98
	Table 52. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	98
	Table 53. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	98
	Table 54. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	99
	Table 55. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	99
<b>1.8.11</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Profile: 60°C</b>	<b>100</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves:</i>	100
	Figure 72. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	100
	Figure 73. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	101
	Figure 74. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	102
	Figure 75. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	103
	Figure 76. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	104
	Figure 77. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	105

	Figure 78. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	106
	Figure 79. Plot illustrating the predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	107
	Figure 80. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	108
	Figure 81. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	109
	Figure 82. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	110
	Figure 83. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	111
	Figure 84. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	112
	Figure 85. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	113
<b>1.8.12</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>114</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves:</i>	114
	Figure 86. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	114
	Figure 87. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	115
	Figure 88. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	116
	Figure 89. Plot illustrating the predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	117
	Figure 90. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	118
	Figure 91. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	119
	Figure 92. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	120
	Figure 93. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	121
	Figure 94. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	122
<b>1.8.13</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>123</b>
	Table 56. An assessment of the goodness of fit of models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 64°C.	123
	Table 57. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	123
	Table 58. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	123
	Table 59. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	124



	Table 60. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	124
	Table 61. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	124
	Table 62. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	124
	Table 63. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	124
	Table 64. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	125
	Table 65. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	125
	Table 67. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	125
	Table 68. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	125
	Table 69. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	126
	Table 70. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	126
<b>1.8.14</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Profile 64°C</b>	<b>127</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model</i>	127
	Table 71. An assessment of the goodness of fit of mixed Weibull distribution models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 64°C.	127
	Table 72. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	127
	Table 73. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	127
	Table 74. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	128
	Table 75. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	128
	Table 76. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	128
	Table 77. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	128
<b>1.8.15</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>129</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves Models</i>	129
	Figure 95. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	129
	Figure 96. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC5-74) following heating at 64°C.	130
	Figure 97. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	131
	Figure 98. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	132
	Figure 99. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	133

	Figure 100. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	134
	Figure 101. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	135
	Figure 102. Plot illustrating the predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	136
	Figure 103. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	137
	Figure 104. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	138
	Figure 105. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	139
	Figure 106. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	140
	Figure 107. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	141
	Figure 108. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	142
<b>1.8.16</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>143</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves:</i>	143
	Figure 109. Plot illustrating the predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	143
	Figure 110. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	144
	Figure 111. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	145
	Figure 112. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	146
	Figure 113. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	147
	Figure 114. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	148
<b>1.8.17</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>149</b>
	Table 78. An assessment of the goodness of fit for models analysing the survival of each strain for individual levels of pH at 56°C.	149
	Table 79. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	149
	Table 80. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	149
	Table 81. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	150
	Table 82. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	150
	Table 83. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	150
	Table 84. Biexponential model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	150

	Table 85. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	151
	Table 86. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	151
	Table 87. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	151
	Table 88. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	151
	Table 89. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	152
	Table 90. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	152
	Table 91. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	152
	Table 92. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	152
	Table 93. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	153
	Table 94. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	153
	Table 95. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	153
	Table 96. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	153
	Table 97. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	154
	Table 98. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	154
<b>1.8.18</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>155</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model:</i>	155
	Table 99. An assessment of the goodness of fit for Mixed Weibull Distribution analysing the survival of each strain for individual levels of pH at 56°C.	155
	Table 100. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	155
	Table 101. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	156
	Table 102. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	156
	Table 103. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	156
	Table 104. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	156
	Table 105. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	157
	Table 106. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	157
	Table 107. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	157

Table 108. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	157
Table 109. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	158
Table 110. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	158
Table 111. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	158
Table 112. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	158
Table 113. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	159
Table 114. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	159
Table 115. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	159
Table 116. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	159
<b>1.8.19 pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>160</b>
<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	160
Figure 115. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	160
Figure 116. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	161
Figure 117. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 6.5 and following heating at 56°C.	162
Figure 118. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	163
Figure 119. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 8.5 and following heating at 56°C.	164
Figure 120. Predicted response curve using a biexponential model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 and following heating at 56°C.	165
Figure 121. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	166
Figure 122. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	167
Figure 123. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	168
Figure 124. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	169
Figure 125. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	170
Figure 126. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	171
Figure 127. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	172
Figure 128. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	173

	Figure 129. Predicted response curve for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) using a four-parameter logistic regression model following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	174
	Figure 130. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	175
	Figure 131. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	176
	Figure 132. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	177
	Figure 133. Predicted response using a four-parameter logistic regression model curve for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	178
	Figure 134. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	179
<b>1.8.20</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>180</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves</i>	180
	Figure 135. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull regression model for strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	180
	Figure 136. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	181
	Figure 137. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	182
	Figure 138. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	183
	Figure 139. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST1773-CC828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	184
	Figure 140. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	185
	Figure 141. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	186
	Figure 142. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	187
	Figure 143. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	188
	Figure 144. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	189
	Figure 145. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	190
	Figure 146. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	191
	Figure 147. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 56°C.	192
	Figure 148. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 56°C.	193
	Figure 149. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 56°C.	194
	Figure 150. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 56°C.	195

	Figure 151. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 56°C.	196
<b>1.8.21</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>197</b>
	Table 117. An assessment of the goodness of fit for models analysing the survival of each strain for individual levels of pH at 60°C.	197
	Table 118. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	197
	Table 119. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	197
	Table 120. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	198
	Table 121. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	198
	Table 122. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	198
	Table 123. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing the survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	198
	Table 124. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	198
	Table 125. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	199
	Table 126. Biexponential regression model analysing survival rate for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	199
	Table 127. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	199
	Table 128. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	199
	Table 129. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	200
	Table 130. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	200
	Table 131. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	200
	Table 132. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	200
	Table 133. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	201
	Table 134. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	201
	Table 135. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	201
	Table 136. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival rate for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	201
<b>1.8.22</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>202</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model:</i>	202
	Table 137. An assessment of the goodness of fit for Mixed Weibull Distribution models analysing the survival of four strains for combined levels of pH at 60°C.	202

	Table 138. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	202
	Table 139. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	203
	Table 140. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	203
	Table 141. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	203
	Table 142. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	203
	Table 143. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	204
	Table 144. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	204
	Table 145. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	204
	Table 146. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	204
	Table 147. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	205
	Table 148. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	205
	Table 149. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	205
	Table 150. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	205
	Table 151. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	206
	Table 152. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	206
	Table 153. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	206
	Table 154. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	206
<b>1.8.23</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>207</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	207
	Figure 152. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	207
	Figure 153. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	208
	Figure 154. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	209
	Figure 155. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	210
	Figure 156. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	211
	Figure 157. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	212

Figure 158. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	213
Figure 159. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	214
Figure 160. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	215
Figure 161. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	216
Figure 162. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	217
Figure 163. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	218
Figure 164. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	219
Figure 165. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	220
Figure 166. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	221
Figure 167. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	222
Figure 168. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	223
Figure 169. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	224
Figure 170. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	225
<b>1.8.24 pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>226</b>
<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves</i>	226
Figure 171. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	226
Figure 172. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	227
Figure 173. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	228
Figure 174. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	229
Figure 175. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	230
Figure 176. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	231
Figure 177. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	232
Figure 178. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	233
Figure 179. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	234
Figure 180. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 60°C.	235



	Figure 181. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	236
	Figure 182. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	237
	Figure 183. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	238
	Figure 184. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 60°C.	239
	Figure 185. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 60°C.	240
	Figure 186. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 60°C.	241
	Figure 187. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 60°C.	242
<b>1.8.25</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>243</b>
	Table 155. An assessment of the goodness of fit for models analysing the survival of each strain for individual levels of pH at 64°C.	243
	Table 156. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	243
	Table 157. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	243
	Table 158. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	244
	Table 159. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	244
	Table 160. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	244
	Table 161. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	244
	Table 162. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	244
	Table 163. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	245
	Table 164. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	245
	Table 165. Biexponential regression model analysing survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	245
	Table 166. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	245
	Table 167. Four-parameter regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	245
	Table 168. Four-parameter regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	246
	Table 169. Biexponential regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	246
	Table 170. Biexponential regression model analysing survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	246

	Table 171. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	246
	Table 172. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	247
	Table 173. Four-parameter logistic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	247
	Table 174. Asymptotic regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	247
	Table 175. Biexponential regression model analysing survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	247
<b>1.8.26</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>248</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model</i>	248
	Table 176. An assessment of the goodness of fit for Mixed Weibull distribution models analysing the survival of each strain following heating at 64°C.	248
	Table 177. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at 64°C and pH 4.5.	248
	Table 178. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at 64°C and pH 5.5.	249
	Table 179. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at 64°C and pH 6.5.	249
	Table 180. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at 64°C and pH 7.5.	249
	Table 181. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at 64°C and pH 8.5.	249
	Table 182. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at 64°C and pH 4.5.	250
	Table 183. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at 64°C and pH 5.5.	250
	Table 184. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at 64°C and pH 6.5.	250
	Table 185. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-2573, CC-257) at 64°C and pH 7.5.	250
	Table 186. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at 64°C and pH 8.5.	251
	Table 187. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at 64°C and pH 4.5.	251
	Table 188. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at 64°C and pH 5.5.	251
	Table 189. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at 64°C and pH 6.5.	251
	Table 190. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at 64°C and pH 7.5.	252
	Table 191. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at 64°C and pH 8.5.	252
	Table 192. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at 64°C and pH 4.5.	252
	Table 193. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at 64°C and pH 5.5.	252

	Table 194. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at 64°C and pH 6.5.	253
	Table 195. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at 64°C and pH 7.5.	253
	Table 196. Mixed Weibull distribution model analysing the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at 64°C and pH 8.5.	253
<b>1.8.27</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>254</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	254
	Figure 188. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	254
	Figure 189. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	255
	Figure 190. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	256
	Figure 191. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	257
	Figure 192. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	258
	Figure 193. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	259
	Figure 194. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	260
	Figure 195. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	261
	Figure 196. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	262
	Figure 197. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model following for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	263
	Figure 198. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	264
	Figure 199. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	265
	Figure 200. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	266
	Figure 201. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	267
	Figure 202. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	268
	Figure 203. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	269
	Figure 204. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	270
	Figure 205. Predicted response curve using a four-parameter logistic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	271
	Figure 206. Predicted response curve using an asymptotic regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	272
	Figure 207. Predicted response curve using a biexponential regression model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	273

<b>1.8.28</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>274</b>
	<i>Mixed Weibull Distribution Model Predicted Response Curves</i>	274
	Figure 208. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	274
	Figure 209. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	275
	Figure 210. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	276
	Figure 211. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	277
	Figure 212. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	278
	Figure 213. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	279
	Figure 214. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	280
	Figure 215. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C	281
	Figure 216. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	282
	Figure 217. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	283
	Figure 218. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	284
	Figure 219. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	285
	Figure 220. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	286
	Figure 221. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	287
	Figure 222. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) at pH 8.5 following heating at 64°C.	288
	Figure 223. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 4.5 following heating at 64°C.	289
	Figure 224. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 5.5 following heating at 64°C.	290
	Figure 225. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 6.5 following heating at 64°C.	291
	Figure 226. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) at pH 7.5 following heating at 64°C.	292
<b>1.8.29</b>	<b>Assessment of Model Parameters</b>	<b>294</b>
	Table 197. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C.	294
	Table 198. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for temperature simulations undertaken at 60°C.	294
	Table 199. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for temperature simulations undertaken at 64°C.	295

	Table 200. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for combined pH and Temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C.	296
	Table 201. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for combined pH and temperature simulations undertaken at 60°C	297
	Table 202. Assessment of model parameters generated by mixed Weibull distribution function for combined pH and temperature simulations undertaken at 64°C.	298
<b>1.9</b>	<b>Discussion</b>	<b>299</b>
<b>1.9.1</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>299</b>
1.9.1.1	Predictive Model	299
1.9.1.2	Extended Simulations	300
1.9.1.3	Mixed Weibull Distribution Model	301
<b>1.9.2</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>303</b>
1.9.2.1	Predictive Models	303
1.9.2.2	Mixed Weibull Distribution Model	304
<b>1.10</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>306</b>
1.10.1	Predictive Models	306
1.10.2	Mixed Weibull Distribution Model	307
<b>2</b>	<b>CHAPTER 2. DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF NON-LINEAR MODELS WITHIN GInaFiT FRAMEWORK</b>	<b>310</b>
<b>2.1</b>	<b>GInaFiT Modelling Framework</b>	<b>310</b>
<b>2.2</b>	<b>Model Building</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>2.3</b>	<b>Results</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>2.3.1</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>311</b>
2.3.1.1	Assessment of Model Fit	312
2.3.1.2	Predicted Response Curves	312
2.3.1.3	Assessment of Decimal Reduction	312
	Table 203. Results illustrating the comparison in time to first decimal reduction (D-value) following Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C, 60°C and 64°C (R2 = 0.913).	314
	Figure 228. Summary box-plot illustrating the time to first decimal reduction following Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C, 60°C and 64°C.	314
<b>2.3.2</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>315</b>
2.3.2.1	Assessment of Model Fit	315
2.3.2.2	Predicted Response Curves	316
2.3.2.3	Assessment of Decimal Reduction	318
	Table 204. Results illustrating the comparison in time to first decimal reduction (D-value) following interaction between pH and Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C, 60°C and 64°C (R2 = 0.963).	320
	Figure 229. Summary box-plot illustrating the time to first decimal reduction following combined pH and Time-Temperature simulations undertaken at 56°C, 60°C and 64°C.	321
<b>2.3.3</b>	<b>Exterior Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>321</b>
2.3.3.1	Assessment of Model Fit	322
2.3.3.2	Predicted Response Curves	323
2.3.3.3	Assessment of Decimal Reduction	325

	Table 205. Results illustrating the comparison in time to first decimal reduction (D-value) following direct heating of food matrix simulations undertaken at 56°C, 60°C, 64°C, 68°C and 70°C (R2 = 0.937).	325
	Figure 230. Summary box-plot illustrating the time to first decimal reduction following direct heating of food matrices at a range of temperatures.	326
	Figure 231. Summary box-plot illustrating the time to first decimal reduction following gradual heating of food matrices at 56°C and 70°C.	326
<b>2.3.4</b>	<b>Food-matrices Interior Time-temperature Simulations</b>	<b>327</b>
2.3.4.1	Assessment of Model Fit	327
2.3.4.2	Predicted Response Curves	327
2.3.4.3	Assessment of Decimal Reduction	328
<b>2.3.5</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>329</b>
	Table 206. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following heating at 56°C.	329
	Table 207. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	329
	Table 208. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	329
	Table 209. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	330
	Table 210. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	330
	Table 211. Log-linear model incorporation a shoulder effect and asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	330
	Table 212. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	330
	Table 213. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	331
	Table 214. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	331
	Table 215. Weibull model for survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C	331
	Table 216. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C	331
	Table 217. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	331
	Table 218. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	332
	Table 219. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	332
	Table 220. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	332
<b>2.3.6</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Profile 56°C</b>	<b>333</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	333
	Figure 232. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	333
	Figure 233. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C.	334

Figure 234. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	335
Figure 235. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull distribution model for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	336
Figure 236. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating a shoulder effect and asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	337
Figure 237. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following at 56°C.	338
Figure 238. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 56°C.	339
Figure 239. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 56°C.	340
Figure 240. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	341
Figure 241. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 56°C	342
Figure 242. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	343
Figure 243. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	344
Figure 244. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	345
Figure 245. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 56°C.	346
<b>2.3.7 Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>347</b>
Table 221. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following heating at 60°C.	347
Table 222. Biphasic model incorporating a shoulder effect for survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	347
Table 223. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function and shoulder-effect for survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	347
Table 224. Biphasic model for survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	348
Table 225. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	348
Table 226. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	348
Table 227. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	348
Table 228. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	349
Table 229. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	349

	Table 230. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	349
	Table 231. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	349
	Table 232. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	350
	Table 233. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	350
	Table 234. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	350
	Table 235. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	350
<b>2.3.8</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>351</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	351
	Figure 246. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	351
	Figure 247. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function and shoulder effect for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	352
	Figure 248. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a biphasic model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	353
	Figure 249. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	354
	Figure 250. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 60°C.	355
	Figure 251. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating for survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following at 60°C.	356
	Figure 252. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 60°C.	357
	Figure 253. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 60°C.	358
	Figure 254. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 60°C.	359
	Figure 255. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 60°C.	360
	Figure 256. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	361
	Figure 257. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	362
	Figure 258. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 60°C.	363
	Figure 259. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 60°C.	364



<b>2.3.9</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>365</b>
	Table 236. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following heating at 64°C.	365
	Table 237. Biphasic model incorporating for survival of strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	365
	Table 238. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C	365
	Table 239. Biphasic model for survival of strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	365
	Table 240. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	366
	Table 241. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	366
	Table 242. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	366
	Table 243. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	366
	Table 244. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	366
	Table 245. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	367
	Table 246. Biphasic for survival of strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	367
	Table 247. Log-linear model with asymptotic function for survival of strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C	367
	Table 248. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	367
	Table 249. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	367
	Table 250. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	368
<b>2.3.10</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>369</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	369
	Figure 260. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 11253 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	369
	Figure 261. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 11368 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	370
	Figure 262. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 11762 (ST-829, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	371
	Figure 263. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12610 (ST-825, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	372
	Figure 264. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 64°C.	373
	Figure 265. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12645 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C.	374
	Figure 266. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	375

Figure 267. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12720 (ST-51, CC-443) following heating at 64°C	376
Figure 268. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12745 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 64°C.	377
Figure 269. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12783 (ST-574, CC-574) following heating at 64°C.	378
Figure 270. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13121 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 64°C.	379
Figure 271. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	380
Figure 272. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-458) following heating at 64°C.	381
Figure 273. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 13163 (ST-21, CC-21) following heating at 64°C.	382
<b>2.3.11 pH and Time-Temperature Simulation: 56°C</b>	<b>383</b>
Table 251. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following exposure to pH and heating at 56°C.	383
Table 252. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	383
Table 253. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	384
Table 254. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	384
Table 255. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	384
Table 256. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	384
Table 257. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	385
Table 258. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	385
Table 259. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C	385
Table 260. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	385
Table 261. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	386
Table 262. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	386
Table 263. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	386
Table 264. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	386
Table 265. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	387

Table 266. Biphasic model incorporating a shoulder-effect for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	387
Table 267. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	387
Table 268. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	387
Table 269. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	388
Table 270. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	388
Table 271. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	388
<b>23.3.12 pH Time-Temperature Simulations: 56°C</b>	<b>389</b>
<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	389
Figure 274. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	389
Figure 275. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	390
Figure 276. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	391
Figure 277. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	392
Figure 278. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	393
Figure 279. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	394
Figure 280. Plot illustrating predicted response using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	395
Figure 281. Plot illustrating predicted response using a Weibull model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	396
Figure 282. Plot illustrating predicted response using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	397
Figure 283. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	398
Figure 284. Plot illustrating predicted response using a Biphasic model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C	399
Figure 285. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	400

	Figure 286. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	401
	Figure 287. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	402
	Figure 288. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	403
	Figure 289. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 56°C.	404
	Figure 290. Plot illustrating predicted response using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 56°C.	405
	Figure 291. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 56°C.	406
	Figure 292. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 56°C.	407
	Figure 293. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 56°C.	408
<b>2.3.13</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>409</b>
	Table 272. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following exposure to pH and heating at 60°C.	409
	Table 273. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	409
	Table 274. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	410
	Table 275. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	410
	Table 276. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	410
	Table 277. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	410
	Table 278. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	411
	Table 279. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	411
	Table 280. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	411
	Table 281. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	411
	Table 282. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	412
	Table 283. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	412

	Table 284. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	412
	Table 285. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	412
	Table 286. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	413
	Table 287. Weibull model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	413
	Table 288. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	413
	Table 289. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	413
	Table 290. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	414
	Table 291. Weibull model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	414
<b>2.3.14</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 60°C</b>	<b>415</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	415
	Figure 294. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	415
	Figure 295. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	416
	Figure 296. Plot illustrating predicted response using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	417
	Figure 297. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	418
	Figure 298. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	419
	Figure 299. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	420
	Figure 300. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	421
	Figure 301. Plot illustrating predicted response using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	422
	Figure 302. Plot illustrating predicted response using a biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for the survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	423
	Figure 303. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	424
	Figure 304. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	425

	Figure 305. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	426
	Figure 306. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	427
	Figure 307. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	428
	Figure 308. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 60°C.	429
	Figure 309. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 60°C.	430
	Figure 310. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 60°C.	431
	Figure 311. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 60°C.	432
	Figure 312. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using Weibull model for the survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 60°C.	433
<b>2.3.15</b>	<b>pH and Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>434</b>
	Table 292. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following exposure to pH and heating at 60°C.	434
	Table 293. Weibull model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	434
	Table 294. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	435
	Table 295. Biphasic model incorporating a shoulder-effect for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	435
	Table 296. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	435
	Table 297. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	435
	Table 298. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	436
	Table 299. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	436
	Table 300. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	436
	Table 301. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	436
	Table 302. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	437
	Table 303. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	437

Table 304. Biphasic model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	437
Table 305. Log-linear model incorporating shoulder-effect for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	437
Table 306. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	438
Table 307. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	438
Table 308. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	438
Table 309. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	438
Table 310. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	439
Table 311. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	439
Table 312. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	439
<b>2.3.16 pH Time-Temperature Simulations: 64°C</b>	<b>440</b>
<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	440
Figure 313. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	440
Figure 314. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	441
Figure 315. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model with shoulder-effect for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	442
Figure 316. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	443
Figure 317. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	444
Figure 318. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	445
Figure 319. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	446
Figure 320. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	447
Figure 321. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	448
Figure 322. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	449

	Figure 323. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	450
	Figure 324. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model with shoulder effect for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	451
	Figure 325. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	452
	Figure 326. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	453
	Figure 327. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	454
	Figure 328. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 4.5 and heating at 64°C.	455
	Figure 329. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 5.5 and heating at 64°C.	456
	Figure 330. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 6.5 and heating at 64°C.	457
	Figure 331. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 7.5 and heating at 64°C.	458
	Figure 332. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to pH 8.5 and heating at 64°C.	459
<b>2.3.17</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Gradual Heating 56°C</b>	<b>460</b>
	Table 313. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following gradual heating at 56°C.	460
	Table 314. Mixed Weibull distribution model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 56°C.	460
	Table 315. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and gradual heating at 56°C.	460
	Table 316. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to gradual direct heating at 56°C.	460
	Table 317. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to gradual heating at 56°C.	461
	Table 318. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to gradual heating at 56°C.	461
	Table 319. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and exposure to gradual heating at 56°C.	461
<b>2.3.18</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Gradual Heating 56°C</b>	<b>462</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	462



	Figure 333. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 56°C.	462
	Figure 335. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following gradual heating at 56°C.	464
	Figure 336. Plot illustrating predicted response curve for Log-linear model incorporating shoulder effect and an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and gradual heating at 56°C.	465
	Figure 337. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following gradual heating at 56°C.	466
	Figure 338. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and gradual heating at 56°C.	467
<b>2.3.19</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Gradual Heating 70°C</b>	<b>468</b>
	Table 320. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following gradual heating at 70°C.	468
	Table 321. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to gradual heating at 70°C.	468
	Table 322. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and exposure to gradual heating at 70°C.	468
	Table 323. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 70°C.	468
	Table 324. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and gradual heating at 70°C.	469
	Table 325. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following gradual heating at 70°C.	469
	Table 326. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following gradual heating at 70°C.	469
<b>2.3.20</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Gradual Heating 70°C</b>	<b>470</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	470
	Figure 339. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following gradual heating at 70°C.	470
	Figure 340. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model with an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and gradual heating at 70°C.	471
	Figure 341. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 70°C.	472
	Figure 342. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following gradual heating at 70°C.	473
	Figure 343. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following gradual heating at 70°C.	474
	Figure 344. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following gradual heating at 70°C.	475

<b>2.3.21</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 56°C</b>	<b>476</b>
	Table 327. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following direct heating at 56°C.	476
	Table 328. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	476
	Table 329. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	476
	Table 330. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	476
	Table 331. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	477
	Table 332. Weibull model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	477
	Table 333. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	477
	Table 334. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	477
	Table 335. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 56°C.	478
<b>2.3.22</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 56°C</b>	<b>479</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	479
	Figure 345. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following direct heating at 56°C.	479
	Figure 346. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following direct heating at 56°C.	480
	Figure 347. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 56°C.	481
	Figure 348. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 56°C.	482
	Figure 349. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 56°C.	483
	Figure 350. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 56°C.	484
	Figure 351. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 56°C.	485
	Figure 352. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 56°C.	486
<b>2.3.23</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 60°C</b>	<b>487</b>
	Table 336. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following direct heating at 60°C.	487

	Table 337. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	487
	Table 338. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	487
	Table 339. Biphasic model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following exposure to direct heat at 60°C.	487
	Table 340. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	488
	Table 341. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	488
	Table 342. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	488
	Table 343. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	488
	Table 344. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 60°C.	488
<b>2.3.24</b>	<b>Predicted Response Curves: Food Matrix Exterior Time-Temperature Profile Direct Heating 60°C</b>	<b>489</b>
	Figure 353. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following direct heating at 60°C.	489
	Figure 354. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and direct heating at 60°C.	490
	Figure 355. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 60°C.	491
	Figure 356. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 60°C.	492
	Figure 357. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 60°C.	493
	Figure 358. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 60°C.	494
	Figure 359. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 60°C.	495
	Figure 360. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 60°C.	496
<b>2.3.25</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 64°C</b>	<b>497</b>
	Table 345. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following direct heating at 64°C.	497
	Table 346. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 64°C.	497

	Table 347. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 64°C.	497
	Table 348. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 64°C.	497
	Table 349. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 64°C.	498
	Table 350. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 64°C.	498
	Table 351. Weibull model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 64°C.	498
<b>2.3.26</b>	<b>Food-matrices Exterior Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 64°C</b>	<b>499</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	499
	Figure 361. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a biphasic model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 64°C.	499
	Figure 362. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 64°C.	500
	Figure 363. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 64°C.	501
	Figure 364. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 64°C.	502
	Figure 365. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 64°C.	503
	Figure 366. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 64°C.	504
<b>2.3.27</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 68°C</b>	<b>505</b>
	Table 352. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following direct heating at 68°C.	505
	Table 353. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 68°C.	505
	Table 354. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 68°C.	505
	Table 355. Weibull model for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 68°C.	505
	Table 356. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and exposure to direct heating at 68°C.	506
	Table 357. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 68°C.	506
	Table 358. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 68°C.	506
<b>2.3.28</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 68°C</b>	<b>507</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	507
	Figure 367. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 68°C.	507

	Figure 368. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 68°C.	508
	Figure 369. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 68°C.	509
	Figure 370. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 68°C.	510
	Figure 371. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 68°C.	511
	Figure 372. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 68°C.	512
<b>2.3.29</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 70°C</b>	<b>513</b>
	Table 359. Assessment of model fit for individual strains following direct heating at 70°C.	513
	Table 360. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (CC-828) following exposure to direct heat at 70°C.	513
	Table 361. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (CC-828) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	513
	Table 362. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 70°C.	513
	Table 363. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	514
	Table 364. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 70°C.	514
	Table 365. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	514
	Table 366. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 70°C.	514
	Table 367. Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	514
<b>2.3.30</b>	<b>Food-matrices Time-Temperature Simulations: Direct Heating 70°C</b>	<b>515</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	515
	Figure 373. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following direct heating at 70°C.	515
	Figure 374. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	516
	Figure 375. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following direct heating at 70°C.	517
	Figure 376. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	518
	Figure 377. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating as asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following direct heating at 70°C.	519

	Figure 378. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13126 (ST-21, CC-21) following prior chilling and direct heating at 70°C.	520
	Figure 379. Plot illustrating predicted response curve using a Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following direct heating at 70°C.	521
<b>3</b>	<b>CHAPTER 3. SOUS-VIDE TIME-TEMPERATURE PROFILES</b>	<b>545</b>
<b>3.1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>545</b>
	Table 383. Strains, sequence types and source of <i>C. jejuni</i> and <i>C. coli</i> species used during experimental simulations. Strains in bold are those which were used during sous vide simulations.	545
<b>3.2</b>	<b>METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>546</b>
<b>3.3</b>	<b>RESULTS</b>	<b>547</b>
<b>3.3.1</b>	<b>Growth-Limit Time-Temperature Simulations</b>	<b>547</b>
	Table 384. Linear mixed-effects model for upper-growth limits of <i>Campylobacter</i> at different temperatures ( $R^2 = 0.818$ ).	548
	Table 385. Random-effects estimates for each strain corresponding to the Best Linear Unbiased Predictions (BLUP). Strains are ranked according to the combined coefficient estimate.	548
	Figure 394. Box-plot illustrating the growth-limits for multiple strains of <i>Campylobacter</i> at a range of temperatures.	549
	Figure 395. Caterpillar-plot illustrating the rank-order of <i>Campylobacter</i> strains as determined by their resistance to higher incubation temperatures.	550
<b>3.3.2</b>	<b>Experimental Media Simulations and Sous Vide Cooking</b>	<b>551</b>
<b>3.3.3</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 52°C and 56°C</b>	<b>552</b>
	<i>Campylobacter</i> Survival in CAB-FBP Media	552
	Table 386. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following gradual heating at 52°C and 56°C.	552
	Table 387. Log-linear model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 52°C.	552
	Table 388. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 52°C.	552
	Table 389. Log-linear model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 52°C.	552
	Table 390. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 56°C.	552
	Table 391. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 56°C.	553
	Table 392. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 56°C.	553
<b>3.3.4</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations 52°C and 56°C:</b>	<b>554</b>
	<i>Campylobacter</i> Survival in CAB-FBP Media	554
	Figure 396. Predicted Response Curve using a Log-linear model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	554
	Figure 397. Predicted Response Curve using a Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	555

	Figure 398. Predicted Response Curve using a Log-linear model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	556
	Figure 399. Predicted Response Curve using a mixed Weibull Distribution model for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	557
	Figure 400. Predicted Response Curve using a mixed Weibull Distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	558
	Figure 401. Predicted Response Curve using a mixed Weibull Distribution model for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) from CEBFBP media following heating at 52°C in commercial sous vide machine.	559
<b>3.3.5</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 50°C, 52°C, 54°C and 56°C</b>	<b>560</b>
	<i>Food-matrices and Sous Vide Cooking</i>	560
	Table 393. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following direct heating at 50°C.	561
	Table 394. Weibull incorporating a shoulder effect for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 50°C.	561
	Table 395. Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder effect for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating at 52°C.	561
	Table 396. Weibull model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 52°C.	561
	Table 397. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating at 52°C.	561
	Table 398. Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder effect for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating at 54°C.	562
<b>3.3.6</b>	<b>Sous-Vide Food Matrix Time-Temperature Simulations at 50°C, 52°C and 54°C</b>	<b>563</b>
	<i>Predicted Response Curves</i>	563
	Figure 402. Predicted response curve using Weibull model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating of food matrices using commercial sous vide method at 50°C.	563
	Figure 403. Predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder-effect for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating of food matrices using commercial sous vide method at 52°C.	564
	Figure 404. Predicted response curve using a Weibull for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating of food matrices using commercial sous vide method at 52°C.	565
	Figure 405. Predicted response curve using a Weibull for survival of strain 13136 (ST-45, CC-45) following heating of food matrices using commercial sous vide method at 52°C.	566
	Figure 406. Predicted response curve using a Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder-effect for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating of food matrices using commercial sous vide method at 54°C.	567
<b>3.3.7</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 52°C</b>	<b>568</b>
	<i>Food-matrices Interior Survival</i>	568
	Table 399. Assessment of individual model fit for strains following heating using sous vide method and interior survival in food-matrices at 52°C.	569
	Table 400. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for survival of strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating using sous vide method and interior survival in food-matrices at 52°C.	569

	Table 401. Mixed Weibull distribution model for survival of strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating using sous vide method and interior survival in food-matrices at 52°C.	569
<b>3.3.8</b>	<b>Time-Temperature Simulations: 52°C</b>	<b>570</b>
	<i>Food Matrices Interior Survival Predicted Response Curves</i>	570
	Figure 407. Predicted response curve using a Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function for strain 12628 (ST-1773, CC-828) following heating using commercial sous vide method and interior sampling of food matrices at 52°C.	570
	Figure 408. Predicted response curve using a mixed Weibull distribution model for strain 12662 (ST-257, CC-257) following heating using commercial sous vide method and interior sampling of food matrices at 52°C.	571
<b>3.4</b>	<b>DISCUSSION</b>	<b>572</b>
<b>3.5</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>573</b>
<b>A1</b>	<b>APPENDICES</b>	<b>575</b>
	Table A1.1. Description of the parameter set estimated by the asymptotic regression model.	575
	Table A1.2. Description of the parameter set estimated by the logistic regression model.	575
	Table A1.3. Description of parameter set estimated by the four-parameter logistic regression model.	575
	Table A1.4. Description of parameter set estimated by the bi-exponential regression model.	576
	Table A1.5. Description of parameter set estimated by the four-parameter Weibull model.	576
	Table A1.6. Description of parameter set estimated by the log-linear model.	576
	Table A1.7. Description of parameter set estimated by the log-linear model incorporating a shoulder effect.	576
	Table A1.8. Description of parameter set estimated by the log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function.	577
	Table A1.9. Description of parameters estimated by the log-linear model incorporating a shoulder effect and asymptotic function.	577
	Table A1.10. Description of parameter set estimated by the Weibull model.	577
	Table A1.11. Description of parameter set estimated by the Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function.	577
	Table A1.12. Description of parameter set estimated by the mixed Weibull distribution model.	578
	Table A1.13. Description of parameter set estimated by Biphasic model incorporating an asymptotic function.	578
	Table A1.14. Description of parameter set estimated by the Biphasic model incorporating a shoulder effect and asymptotic function.	578
<b>A2</b>	<b>R Predicted Response Curve Types</b>	<b>579</b>
	Figure A2. Illustrating the different types of predictive models generated within R that may be used to produce response curves for survival of <i>Campylobacter</i> : a) asymptotic regression model, b) logistic regression model, c) four-parameter logistic regression model, d) bi-exponential regression model, e) Four-parameter Weibull regression model and f) Mixed Weibull regression model.	579
<b>A3</b>	<b>GlnaFIT Predicted Response Curve Types</b>	<b>580</b>
	Figure A3.1 Log-linear model (Bigelow and Esty, 1920) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFIT (1.6) (Geerared et al., 2005).	580



	Figure A3.2. Log-linear model incorporating an asymptotic function (Geeraerd et al., 2000) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	581
	Figure A3.3. Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder-effect (Geeraerd et al. 2000) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	582
	Figure A3.4. Log-linear model incorporating a shoulder-effect and asymptotic function (Geeraerd et al. 2000) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	583
	Figure A3.5. Weibull model (Mafart et al., 2002) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	584
	Figure A3.6. Weibull model incorporating an asymptotic function (Albert and Mafart, 2005) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	585
	Figure A3.7. Mixed Weibull distribution model (Coroller et al., 2006) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	586
	Figure A3.8. Biphasic model (Cerf 1977) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	587
	Figure A3.9. Biphasic model incorporating a shoulder-effect (Geeraerd et al., 2006) predicted response curve generated using GlnaFiT (1.6) (Geerard et al., 2005).	588
<b>A4</b>	<b>Experimental Protocols</b>	<b>589</b>
A4.1	Isolates used in the challenge experiments	589
	Table A4.1. The full panel of 14 <i>C. jejuni</i> and <i>C. coli</i> isolates used in this project, their sequence type and source.	589
A4.2	Survival of <i>Campylobacter</i> in pre-heated <i>Campylobacter</i> enrichment broth (CEB) with and without altered pH.	590
A4.2.1	Preparation of the InoCulum	590
A4.2.2	Heat and pH Challenge in Broth	590
A4.3	Extended Simulations	591
A4.4	The effect of direct (instant) heat and gradual heat on the survival and recovery of <i>Campylobacter</i> attached to meat piece surfaces.	592
A4.5	The survival and recovery of <i>Campylobacter</i> from poultry meat interiors after gradual and direct (instant) heat exposure.	593
A4.6	The Survival and Recovery of <i>Campylobacter</i> from Poultry Meat Interiors following Direct (Instant) Heating by Sous Vide Method.	593
A4.7	The Survival and recovery of <i>Campylobacter</i> from within whole chicken fillets after heating by sous vide method.	593
A4.8	Experiments to determine the upper temperature growth limits of <i>Campylobacter</i> in CEB.	594
<b>A4.9</b>	<b>References</b>	<b>594</b>